IN THE CLAIMS

- 1-10 (Canceled).
- 11. (Previously Presented) The method according to Claim 20, wherein the guanylhydrazone-substituted compound is CNI-1493.
 - 12. (Canceled).
- 13. (Previously Presented) The method according to Claim 11, wherein the disease or disorder is modulated by inhibiting signaling along a pathway within the cascade.
- 14. (Previously Presented) The method according to Claim 11, further comprising administering an additional therapeutic agent.
- 15. (Previously Presented) The method according to Claim 14, wherein the additional therapeutic agent is an anti-viral agent.
- 16. (Previously Presented) The method according to Claim 14, wherein the additional therapeutic agent is a reverse transcriptase inhibitor.
- 17. (Previously Presented) The method according to Claim 14, wherein the additional therapeutic agent is an HIV protease inhibitor.
- 18. (Previously Presented) The method according to Claim 14, wherein the additional therapeutic agent is a preintegration complex inhibitor.
- 19. (Previously Presented) The method according to Claim 20, wherein the disease or disorder is modulated by inhibiting signaling along a pathway through p38 MAP kinase within the cascade.

- 20. (Previously Presented) A method for treating HIV, comprising administering an effective HIV-treating amount of a guanylhydrazone-substituted compound to a subject known to have HIV.
- 21. (New) The method according to Claim 20, wherein the guanylhydrazone-substituted compound has the formula:

wherein X_2 = GhyCH-, GhyCCH₃- or H-; X_1 , X'_1 and X'_2 independently = GhyCH- or GhyCCH₃-; Z= -NH(CO)NH-, -(C₆H₄)-, -(C₅NH₃)- or -A-(CH₂)_n-A-, n=2-10, which is unsubstituted, mono- or di-C-methyl substituted, or a mono or di-unsaturated derivative thereof; and A independently = -NH(CO)-, -(CO)NH-, -NH(CO)NH-, -NH- or -O-; and salts thereof.

22. (New) The method according to Claim 20, wherein the guanylhydrazone-substituted compound has the formula:

wherein X_1 and $X_2 = H$; X'_1 and X'_2 independently = GhyCH- or GhyCCH₃-; $Z = -A-(CH_2)_n-A-$, n = 3-8; and A = -NH(CO)-, -(CO)NH- or -NH(CO)NH-; and salts thereof.

23. (New) The method according to Claim 20, wherein the guanylhydrazone-substituted compound has the formula:

wherein X_1 , and $X_2 = H$; X'_1 and X'_2 independently = GhyCH- or GhyCCH₃-, and $Z = -O-(CH_2)_2-O-$.

24. (New) The method according to Claim 20, wherein the guanylhydrazone-substituted compound has the formula:

wherein X_2 = GhyCH-, GhyCCH₃- or H-; X_1 , X'_1 and X'_2 = GhyCH- or GhyCCH₃-; and Z = -O-(CH₂)_n-O-, n = 2-10, and salts thereof.

25. (New) The method according to Claim 20, wherein the guanylhydrazone-substituted compound has the formula:

$$\begin{array}{c|c} X_1 & & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ X_2 & & \\ \end{array}$$

wherein n=3-8; X_2 and X'_2 = GhyCH-, GhyCCH₃- or H-; X_1 and X'_1 = GhyCH- or GhyCCH₃-; and salts thereof.